THE

EDINBURGH ANNUAL REGISTER,

FOR 1825.

THE

EDINBURGH

ANNUAL REGISTER,

For 1825.

VOL. EIGHTEENTH.—PARTS I. II. AND III.

EDINBURGH:

Printed by Ballantyne and Co.

FOR CADELL AND CO., 41, ST ANDREW'S SQUARE, EDINBURGH;

AND SIMPKIN AND MARSHALL,

LONDON.

1827.

CONTENTS.

PART I.

HISTORICAL.

CHAP. I.

OPENING OF PARLIAMENT.—CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION.

PAGE

State of Parties—The Whigs—Causes which have led to their Declension as a Party —The Tories—Causes which have secured the Ascendency they at present enjoy —Liberality of the present Administration—State of the Country at the Commencement of the year—Opening of Parliament—King's Speech—Long and animated Debates on the Address, ... 3

CHAP. II.

CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION CONTINUED, ... 24

CHAP. III.

CATHOLIC EMANCIPATION, ... 68

CHAP. IV.

FINANCE, ... 106

CHAP. V.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.—NAVIGATION LAWS, ... 116

CHAP. VI.

COMBINATION LAWS, ... 133

CHAP. VII.

COURTS OF JUSTICE, ... 136

CHAP. VIII.

PAGE.
LEGISLATIVE PROJECTS BROUGHT FORWARD, BUT FINALLY REJECTED, ... 142

CHAP. IX.

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES—FOREIGN LOANS—PANIC OF THE COMMERCIAL WORLD, . . 149

CHAP. X.

BURMAN WAR, ... 157

CHAP. XI.

FRANCE, SPAIN, AND PORTUGAL, ... 176

CHAP. XII.

AUSTRIA, ITALY, HUNGARY, PRUSSIA, BAVARIA, THE NETHERLANDS, DENMARK, AND SWEDEN, ... 205

CHAP. XIII.

RUSSIA, ... 216

CHAP. XIV.

TURKEY AND GREECE, ... 225

CHAP. XV.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, MEXICO, COLOMBIA, PERU, BOLIVIA, BUENOS AYRES, BRAZILS, HAYTI, ... 238

PART II.

LITERARY AND MISCELLANEOUS.

CHAP. I.

Remarks on the Climate and Vegetable Productions of the Hudson's Bay Countries. By John Richardson, M.D., Member of the Wernerian Society.—Communicated by the Author, ... 3

CHAP. II.

On the Natural History of the Salmon, and on the Salmon Fisheries, as stated in the "Report from the Select Committee on the Salmon Fisheries of the United Kingdom, ordered by the House of Commons to be printed, 17th June 1824;"—with Remarks, ... 34

CHAP. III.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISCOVERIES.

PAGE.

Northern Expedition—Melville Island—Russian Expedition along the Northern Shores of Siberia—Subsidence of the Baltic—China, ... 57

PART III.

CHRONICLE.

I.—POLITICAL CHRONICLE; OR RECORD OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Tables, exhibiting the Revenue, Expenditure, Commerce, and Navigation of the United Kingdom for the Year ended 5th January 1825, &c. 3
Substance of the Report of the Commissioners of Education in Ireland, for the Year ending March 25, 1825, ... 11
Sixth Report of the Commissioners of the Irish Fisheries, ... 28
Third Report on the Linen Trade of Ireland, ... 33
Summary of the Number of Houses and Inhabitants in the Several Counties of Ireland, according to the Census of 1821; together with a Comparative View of the Enumeration of the Population, as taken in the Years 1813 and 1821; and of the Proportions of Houses and Inhabitants to the Acre and the Square Mile in each County, ... 38
Table, exhibiting the Amounts and Proportions of the Population professing different Religious Creeds in each Province in Ireland, with the Amounts and Proportions thereof in a Course of Education, calculated from the Returns made by the Roman Catholic Clergy, ... 40
Caledonian Canal, ... 41
Highland Churches, ... 42
Highland Roads and Bridges, ... 43
Mail Coaches, ... 45
Northern Lighthouses, ... *ib.*
Isle of Man, ... 46
Sierra Leone, ... 47
Labourers' Wages, ... 49
An Account of the Quantity of Linen Cloth, of all sorts, exported from Great Britain to Ireland and to Foreign Countries, in the Year ended 5th January 1825; distinguishing British, Irish, and Foreign Linens, &c. 50
Salmon Fisheries, ... 51
An Account of the Number of Ships, with their Tonnage and Men, which have entered the Ports of the United Kingdom during the Years 1822, 1823, and 1824, respectively, distinguishing British Ships from Foreign, ... 55
A Comparative Statement of British and Foreign Tonnage, cleared Outwards from the Ports of Great Britain and Ireland, distinguishing the Several Countries, for the Year ending the 5th January 1825, &c. . . . . 56—57
Trade of the United Kingdom, ... 57
Trade of Great Britain, ... 58
Trade of Ireland, ... *ib.*
Convention of Commerce, between his Britannic Majesty and the King of Denmark, 59
Separate Article to Ditto, ... 60
Additional Article to Ditto, ... 61
Declarations of Great Britain and Hanover, respecting reciprocity of Commerce, signed at London, June 12, 1824, ... *ib.*
Ratification of the Commercial Treaty with Buenos Ayres, ... 62

PAGE.

Convention between his Majesty and the Emperor of Russia, respecting the Free Navigation, Commerce, and Fisheries in the Pacific Ocean, and the Limits on the North-west Coast of America, ... 65

Spain. Conventions between their Catholic and Most Christian Majesties, for prolonging the stay of the French Army in Spain, after the 1st of January 1825, 67

II.—LEGAL CHRONICLE; OR RECORD OF REMARKABLE TRIALS AND LAW PROCEEDINGS.

Indictments against Mr O'Connell, for Sedition, ... 70
Trial of Alexander Pierce, for the Murder of a fellow prisoner named Thomas Cox, 71
Marquis of Westmeath *v.* Anne Connell, ... 72
Meeting of the Faculty of Advocates, ... 73
Cox *v.* Kean, ... 73
M'Intire *v.* Layard, ... 76
Mrs H. Siddons *v.* Mr Corbet Ryder, ... 77
Trial of Robert Murray, for robbing the Stirling mail, ... 83
Trial of Thomas Menzies, for Assaulting William Auld, ... 89
Fife Cause, ... 90
Trial of William Probert, for Stealing a Mare, ... 93
Scots Appeal. John Graham, Esq. W. S. *v.* the Writers to the Signet, . . 97
Royal Borough Cess, ... 98
Trial of Mr Murray, for Libels in the Quarterly Review, against J. S. Buckingham, Esq. 99
Judge *v.* Berkely and Others, ... *ib.*
Trial of Duncan M'Innes, late Master, and Peter M'Bride, late Pilot, of the Comet Steam-Boat, for Culpable Homicide, ... *ib.*

III.—GENERAL CHRONICLE; OR RECORD OF MISCELLANEOUS EVENTS, ... 108

IV.—BIOGRAPHICAL CHRONICLE; OR ACCOUNT OF EMINENT PERSONS DECEASED DURING THE YEAR.

Mrs Barbauld, ... 173
The Rev. Charles Wolfe, A. B. 179
The Right Hon. Charles Earl Whitworth, ... 189
The Rev. Samuel Parr, LL.D. 193
Henry Fuseli, Esq. M.A. R.A. 204
The Right Honourable Frederick Howard, Earl of Carlisle, . . . 212
The Right Hon. R. H. Hutchinson, Earl of Donoughmore, . . . 218

V.—ECCLESIASTICAL CHRONICLE, ... 224

VI.—LITERARY CHRONICLE, ... 251

VII.—LISTS.

New Publications for 1825, ... 267
Births, Marriages, and Deaths, ... 299
INDEX, ... 355

E.

65
67
ID

70
71
72
73
73
76
77
83
89
90
93
97
98

99
ib.

ib.

108

173
179
189
193
204
212
218

224

251

267
299
355